

SEAL SQ
semiconductors + quantum

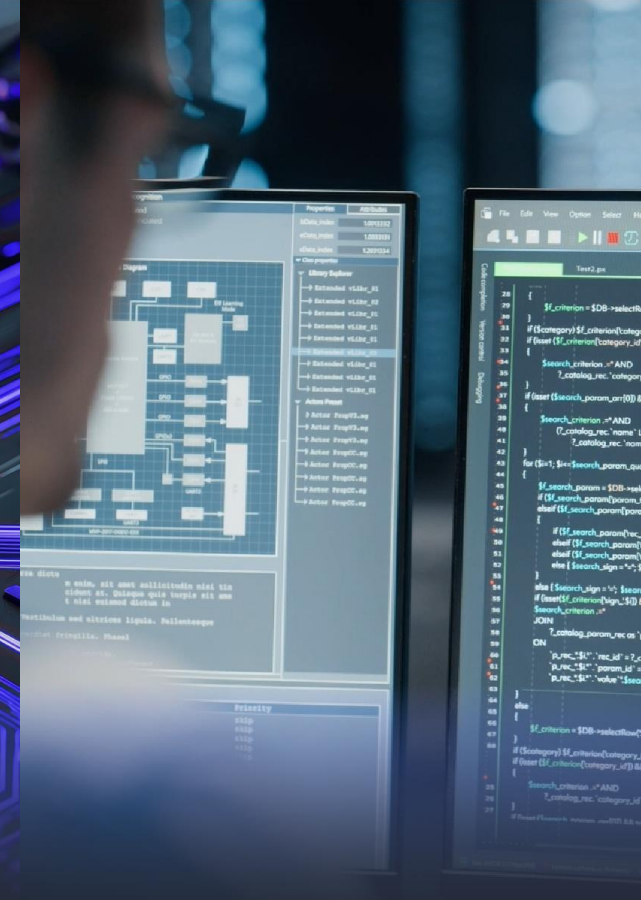
Investor Presentation

June 2025

**End-to-End
Post Quantum
Security Solutions**



**Quantum Resistant
Chips**



**Post-Quantum
Cryptography PKI**

**Stay Safe from
Quantum Attacks**

Forward-Looking Statements

This communication expressly or implicitly contains certain forward-looking statements concerning SEALSQ Corp and its businesses. Forward-looking statements include statements regarding our business strategy, financial performance, results of operations, market data, events or developments that we expect or anticipates will occur in the future, as well as any other statements which are not historical facts. Although we believe that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are reasonable, no assurance can be given that such expectations will prove to have been correct. These statements involve known and unknown risks and are based upon a number of assumptions and estimates which are inherently subject to significant uncertainties and contingencies, many of which are beyond our control. Actual results may differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Important factors that, in our view, could cause actual results to differ materially from those discussed in the forward-looking statements include SEALSQ's ability to continue beneficial transactions with material parties, including a limited number of significant customers; market demand and semiconductor industry conditions; and the risks discussed in SEALSQ's filings with the SEC. Risks and uncertainties are further described in reports filed by SEALSQ with the SEC.

SEALSQ Corp is providing this communication as of this date and does not undertake to update any forward-looking statements contained herein as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.



Who We Are



How We Compete



Strategic Initiatives



Financial Highlights & Outlook



Strong Commitment to ESG



Appendix – Historical Financials

About SEALSQ

SEALSQ develops and sells

Semiconductors, PKI and Post-Quantum technology hardware and software products

SEALSQ Corp.

Established **1998**
(acquired by WISEKey, parent company of SEALSQ
in 2016 and reorganized in 2022)

Headquarters **France**

Employees **~60 total**

~25 R&D focused

Client base **30+ countries**

Patents **118 security related**

Certifications



Data as of June 2025

Nasdaq listed **May 2023**

Ticker symbol **LAES**

Shares Outstanding

Ordinary Shares **114.5 Million****

F shares * **1,499,700 (plus 77 warrants)**

Stock price **\$3.91/share**

Market cap **\$448 million**

** In terms of dividend rights, 1 F share is equivalent to 5 Ordinary shares*

*** Data as of June 9, 2025*

SEAL SQ: Investment Highlights

Investing in the Future

- ✓ Made significant progress in **strategic transformation to post-quantum market leader**.
- ✓ Further **expanded global client base** with a focus on increased presence in U.S.
- ✓ Introduced a **variety of new products** and services; tapping into new revenue streams.
- ✓ **R&D investments**; ambitious roadmap to launch next generation post-quantum chips in 2025.

Targeting Acquisitions

- ✓ In exclusive negotiations to acquire IC ALPS, an ASIC design and supply specialist based in Grenoble, France.

Major Initiatives

Four major strategic initiatives to drive growth and profitability in 2025 and beyond

1. Launch of post-quantum chips
2. Expand global presence through Open Semiconductor Test and Personalization (“OSPT”) Centers
3. Investment into quantum companies
4. Satellite connectivity in collaboration with WISat.Space



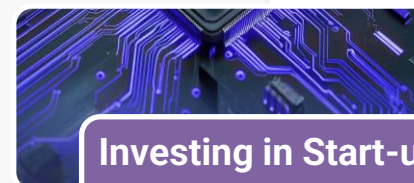
Strong Cash Balance

• \$85M at 12/31/2024



R&D Investments

• Continued investments in post-quantum chips



Investing in Start-ups

• \$20M Allocated



Targeting Acquisitions

• In exclusive negotiations with IC ALPS

SEALSQ at a Glance

The only digital security company acting as...



- Full range of FIPS & Common Criteria Certified Secure microcontrollers.
- A managed PKI-aaS platform combined with trusted hardware provisioning services.
- European independent Root-of-Trust featuring a Matter PAI and WISUN accredited Root of Trust.
- A cutting-edge R&D roadmap to develop certified chips running Post-Quantum algorithms and a Post Quantum Root of Trust.

Customer Benefits

OEM

- Achieve easy, fast & cost-effective product compliance with major standards (Matter, US Cyber Trust Mark, FIPS, CE...).
- Ensure product and data Integrity, Authenticity and Confidentiality.
- Securely provision devices with trusted identities on premises or remotely at any scale.

Operators & Service Providers

- Easily and securely manage assets & users identity lifecycle at any scale.
- Securely collect data from endpoints (sensors, devices, gateways).
- Connect with sensors anywhere on earth using pico-satellite connectivity.

Brands

- Prevent counterfeiting & enable authentic Consumer Engagement.
- Mint device identities into trusted blockchains creating NFTs.

Use Cases: Markets We Serve



Smart Home

Secure Elements pre-provisioned with Matter Device Attestation Certificates: Faster compliance, easier scale-up, and highest security for lower costs

Inventec



IP Protection

Personalized secure elements embedded in electronic boards to protect design Intellectual Property and avoid grey market and counterfeiting.



Smart Grid

Full Root to Chip security solution
FIPS 140-3 certified for leading smart meter manufacturers

Landis+Gyr



Smart Factory

PKI and Secure elements to protect data and authenticate IIoT edge sensors and gateways in "Industry 4.0" production facilities

SIEMENS



EV Charging

Managed PKI solution & ready-to-use FIPS certified secure elements for Charging Stations and Vehicles

VESTEL



Healthcare

Solutions to protect patient data confidentiality, track and trace bio-sensitive materials, and avoid counterfeit medical devices or products

Medtronic



Military & Government

Specific integrated solutions for secure communications and vehicles: P25 radios, Secure UAVs

Parrot



Secure Access:

Open hardware platform to run sensitive applications that control access to data (Crypto Wallets, Secure USB storage) or facilities (Smart cards, SIP designs)

LEGIC

SEAL SQ Semiconductor & Embedded Software

APPLICATIONS



Post Quantum Chips

CCEAL 5+ RISC V Quantum Resistant
Hardware platform with an **optional TPM
Stack firmware**

- Secure Storage
- Access Control
- Custom Application
- TPM: PC, Tablets, Industrial



MS600X FAMILY

CC EAL 5+ Certified Secure Controller family
delivered with SDK for OS development

- Secure Storage
- Access Control
- Custom Application



VaultIC FAMILY

CC EAL4+ & FIPS 140-3 Certified Secure
Controller family with Embedded
Firmware designed for IoT strong
authentication & secure com' channel

- IoT Security
- Device to Device Auth.
- Device to Cloud Auth.



SCR FAMILY

Full range of chips to build Smartcard
readers

- POS terminals
- Portable readers
- NFC enabled devices

New TPM Target Markets

TAM: 500M\$
CAGR: 15%



PC & Laptops



Tablets



**USB
Authentication
Dongles**



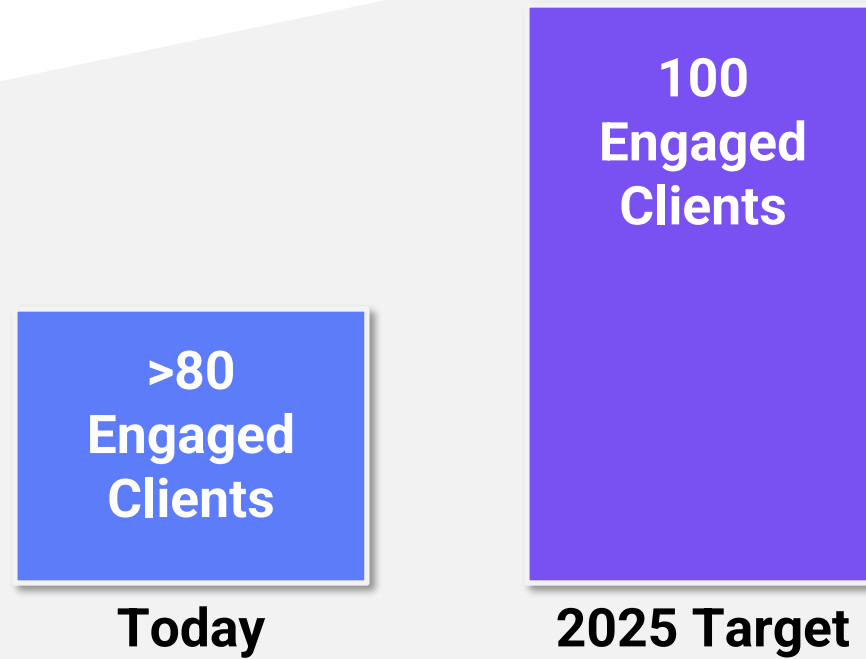
Data Storage



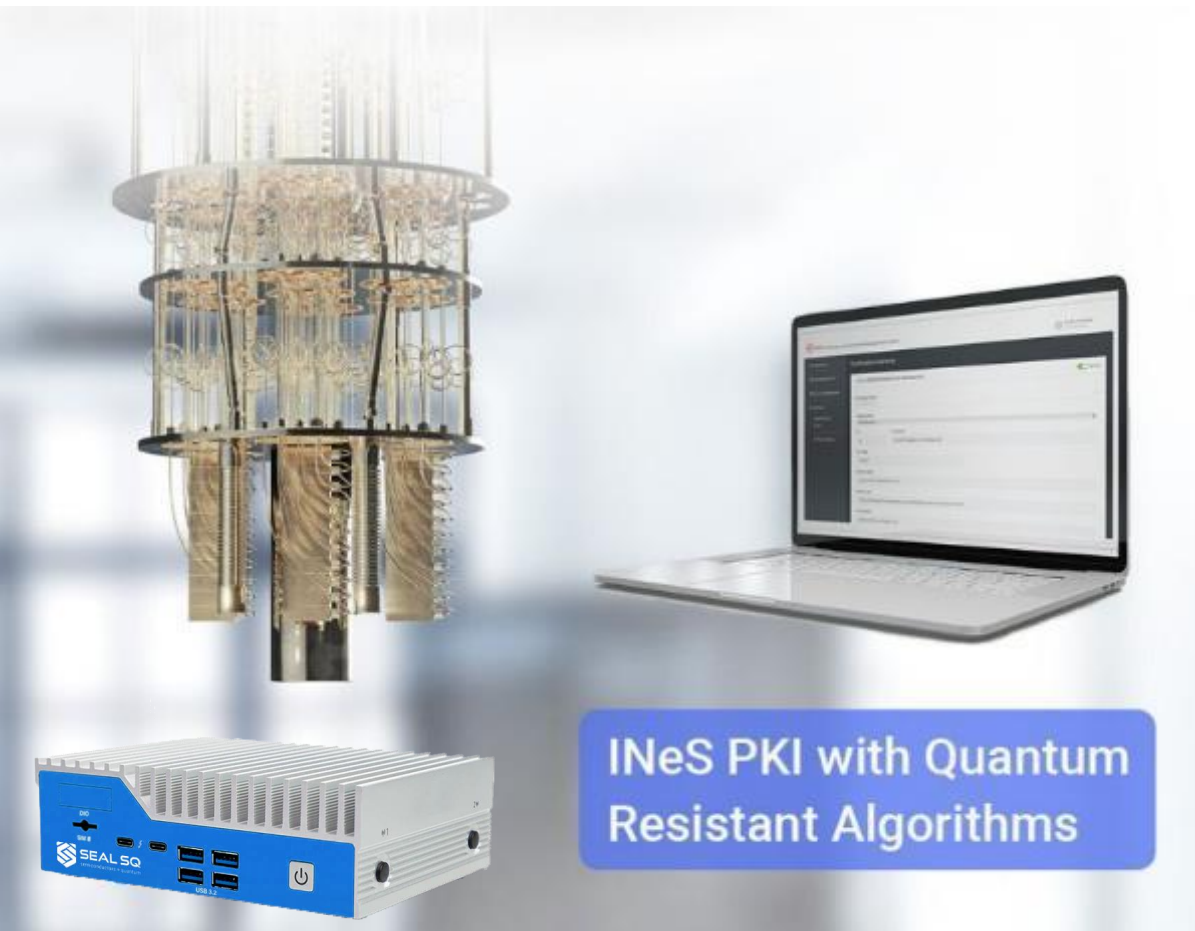
**Hardware Security
Modules (HSMs)**

Where We Stand Today

3 Years TPM Engaged or Confirmed Client Pipeline



SEALSQ Quantum Resistant Trust Services



- ◆ In 2024, NIST finalized the selection of several quantum-resistant cryptographic algorithms to be used as standards

(for instance, Crystals-Kyber or Crystals-Dilithium)

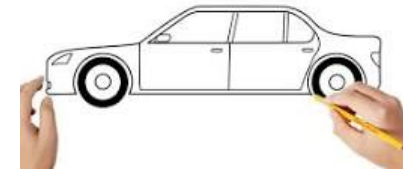
- ◆ SEALSQ has developed a Quantum Root-of-Trust and is...
 - Using these cutting-edge algorithms within its PKI services.
 - Can operate seamlessly on classical hardware, ensuring compatibility with current devices and systems

SEALSQ Technology Roadmap

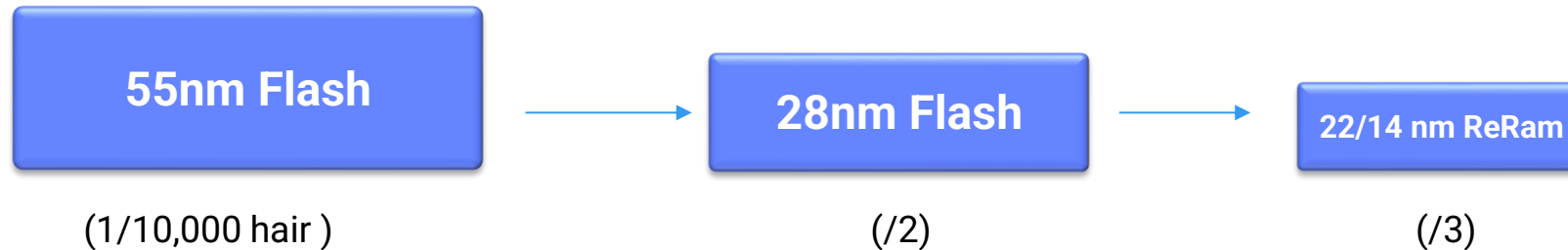
1. IP and ASIC Offer

We are identified as a Product supplier

We want to penetrate the “IP Player” market
(we already have 3 prospects)



2. Advancing to smaller and faster technology nodes (assessment):



3. Javacard- PQC Ready offer (assessment):

Enabling developer community

Highly Qualified Management Team



Carlos Moreira
Chief Executive Officer



John O'Hara
Chief Financial Officer



Bernard Vian
GM – SEALSQ France



Loïc Hamon
Chief Operating Officer



Frank Buonanno
VP - Global Sales



Jean-Pierre Enguent
VP - R&D Systems and Solutions



BoD With a Wide Array of Backgrounds and Experience



Carlos Moreira

Chairman, Executive Director



John O'Hara

Executive Director



Peter Ward

Non-Executive Director



Ruma Bose

Non-Executive Director



Danil Kerimi

Non-Executive Director



Christina Dolan

Non-Executive Director



David Fergusson

Non-Executive Director



Eric Pellaton

Non-Executive Director



Who We Are



How We Compete



Strategic Initiatives



Financial Highlights & Outlook



Strong Commitment to ESG



Appendix – Historical Financials

Value Proposition & Key Differentiators

Post-Quantum Technology

Quantum-resistant chips in 2025, and post-quantum algorithms already running for PKI

Quantum Root-of-Trust

Swiss-based Quantum Root of Trust, accredited by numerous industry ecosystems or standards such as WebTrust, Matter, GSMA and Wi-SUN

Digital Security PURE Player

We focus only on security, unlike our biggest hardware competitors who specialize in a broad range of embedded components.

Digital Security FULL Player

The only market player integrating all aspects of a connected device's security from the Root-of-Trust to the Secure Elements

Customization / ASICS

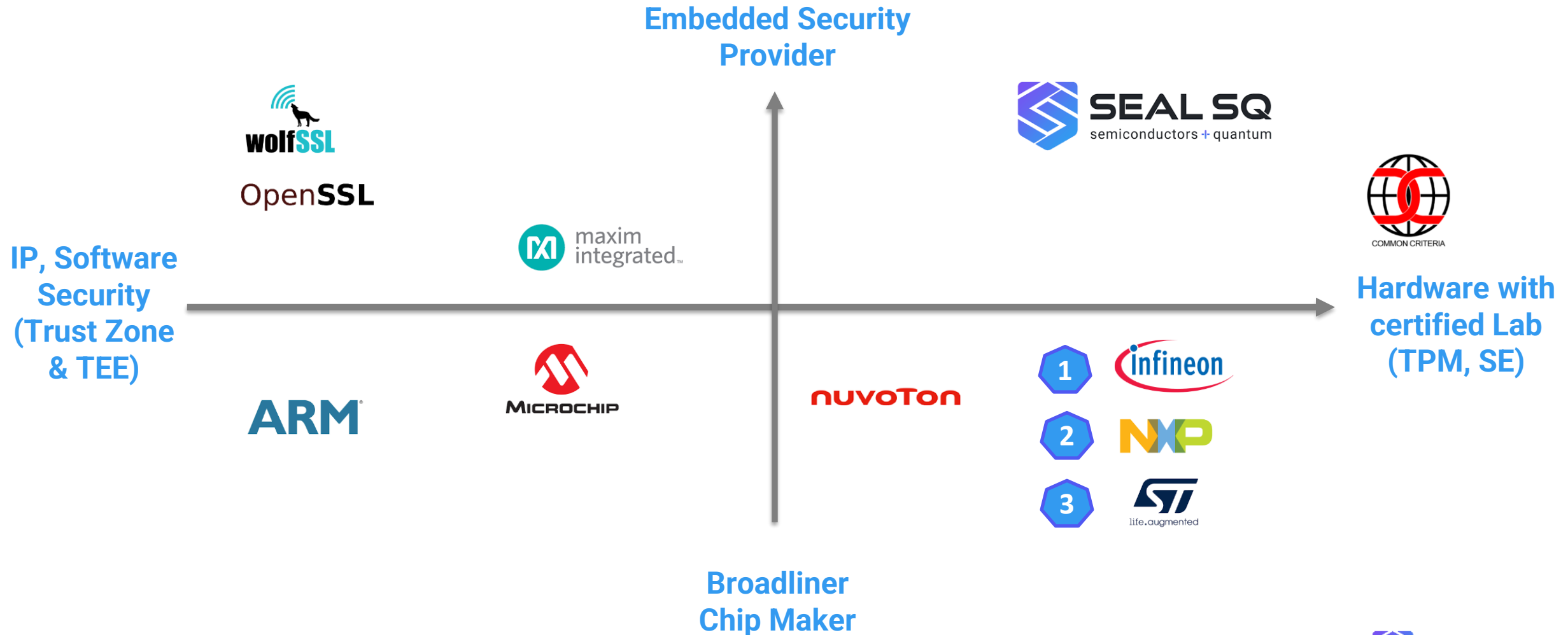
SEALSQ designs and delivers tailor-made chips to meet the specific performance and security needs of its clients.

Fabless

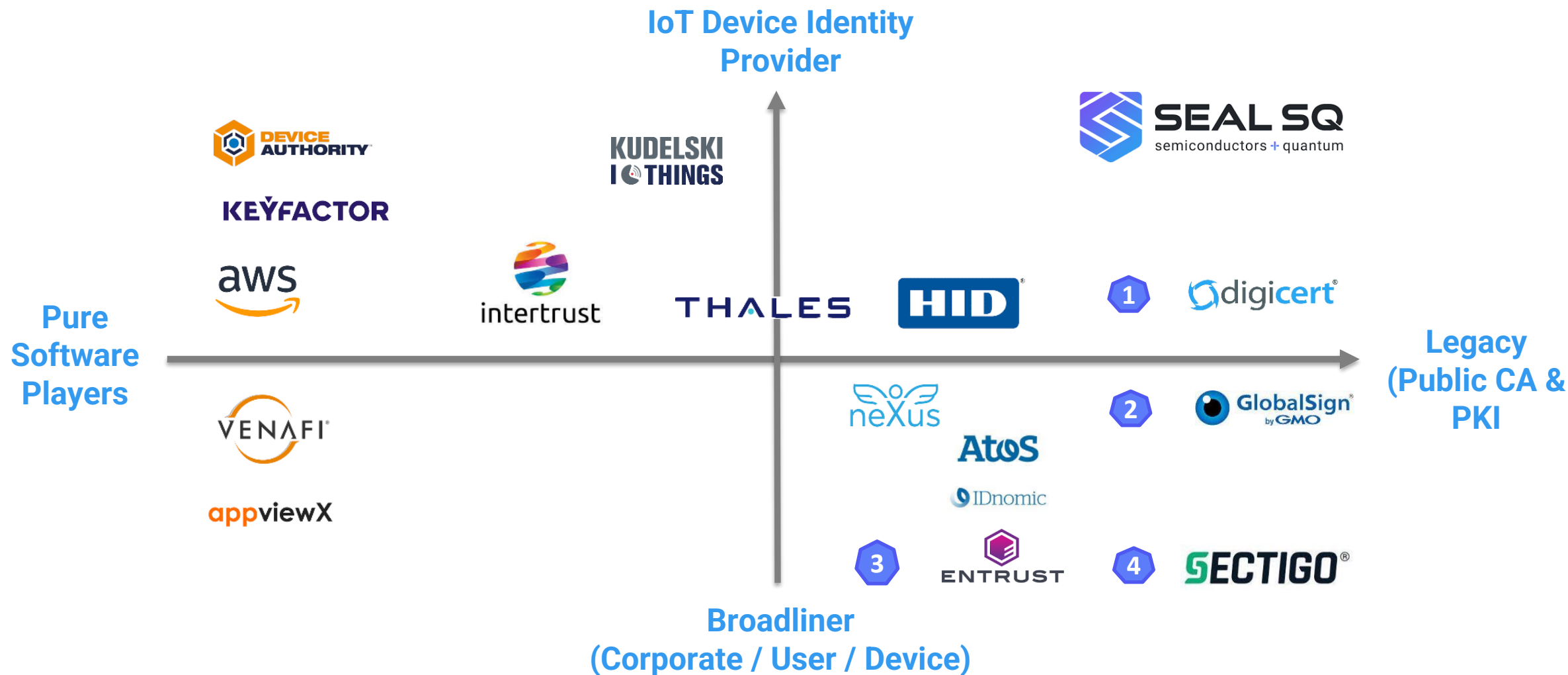
Cost-efficient, flexible business model focusing on the core profit area of the value chain (semiconductor design & trust services).

Competition Mapping on Embedded Security

(Software & Hardware)



Competition Mapping on Trust Services



Barriers to Entry & Alliances: SEALSQ is Ahead of the Game

Standards / Consortia

GSMA selects only 2 Root CA / PKI, WiSeKey accredited to start business in 2024.

More on MATTER: <https://csa-iot.org/certification/paa>



Certifications mandated by cybersecurity regulation bodies

For SECURITY IC market, SEALSQ products have passed certifications like FIPS 140-3 or Common Criteria.

For PKI and Certificates, certification is WEBTRUST.



SEALSQ Holds Over 100 Active Patents

100+ active patents, bringing innovation to markets like
Near Field Communication (NFC) technology, Banking Cards, Pay TV, Health Cards, etc.

39

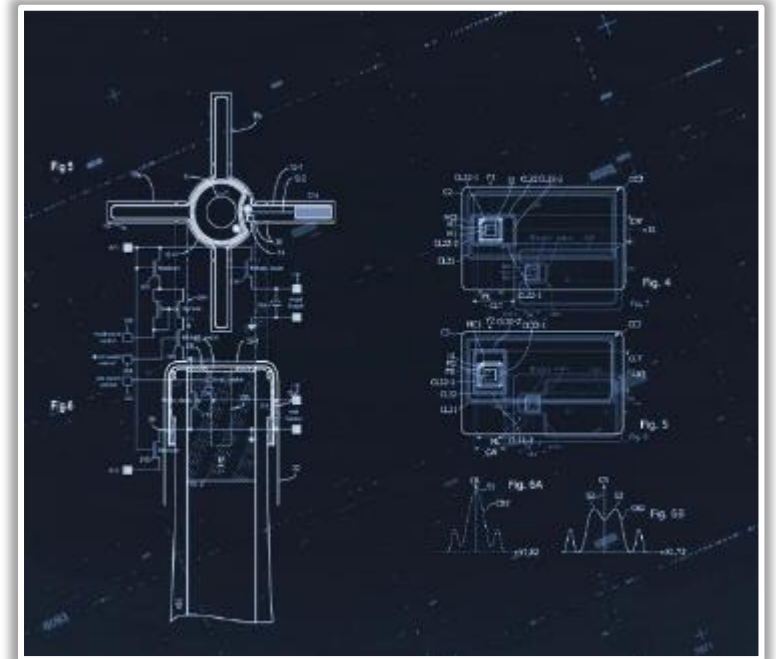
Patent
Families

106

Granted
Active
Patents

17

Pending
Patents





Who We Are



How We Compete



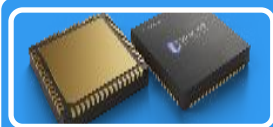
Strategic Initiatives



Financial Highlights



Strong Commitment to ESG



Appendix – Historical Financials

Major Strategic Initiatives

1

QUASAR Program

Full range of quantum resistant semiconductors to be launched in 2025

2

OSPT Centers

Establish High-performance chip design & customization centers

3

Investment in Quantum Companies

20M\$ Fund to invest in Quantum-Tech companies

4

Satellite Connectivity

Cost-effective IoT solutions for industrial applications

1 SEALSQ: Post-Quantum Services

Post-Quantum Semiconductor & Embedded Software



- Full range of Quantum Resistant chips built on a RISC-V Common Criteria Certified hardware architecture
- Includes a TPM 2.0, FIPS 140-3 Compliant

Quantum Resistant Trust Services



- SEALSQ is using **cutting-edge algorithms** selected by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) in 2024 **within its PKI services.**

Secure Identity Provisioning Services



ON WAFER



ON CHIP



IN FACTORY



IN THE FIELD

Quantum Root-of-Trust

Experienced



Accredited



Flexible



- › **20 years** issuing Digital Identities
- › Served **over 3,000 corporate or gov. clients**
- › Ubiquitous trust in browsers & operating systems

- › Compliant with Major Standards & Alliances:



- › Versatile PKI as-a-Service &
- › SSL Certificate Platforms
- › Easy to Deploy & Scalable

1

SEALSQ QUASAR Program



New Secure Chip

RISC-V CPU

A new “Power engine”
2x faster than competition



New PQ CRYPTO Engine

KYBER

DILITHIUM



Firmware Update

Fault Resistant Firmware Loader

Adaptation / Customization
at software level





TPM & IoT Market

- TPM standard was **originally thought and designed for PC**
(Hard Drive encryption, boot pw storage)
- WINDOWS™ 11 made TPM standard **mandatory** for the PC world
- Demand for TPMs is primarily driven by utilities/industrial IoT (IIoT) and connected car applications

550 M units *

(TPMs connected in 2023)

CAGR: 33.4% **

Massive addressable market
for IoT cybersecurity

12 B devices

(connected in 2021)

27 B devices

(expected to be connected by 2025)

CAGR: 22%

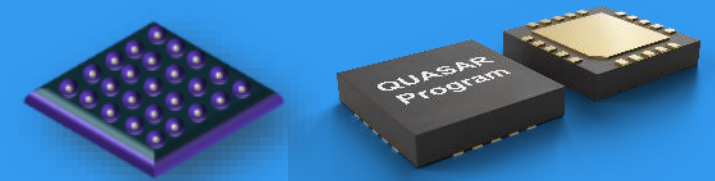
* (EUROSMART association – Secure Elements Global market estimates)

** (ABI Research – “Which Security Solutions Are Being Used to Curb the IoT Cyber Risk?”, Sept 2023)

*** (“State of IoT – Spring 2022”, IOT Analytics, May 2022)

1

QUASAR Roadmap (*continued*)



A New Business Model

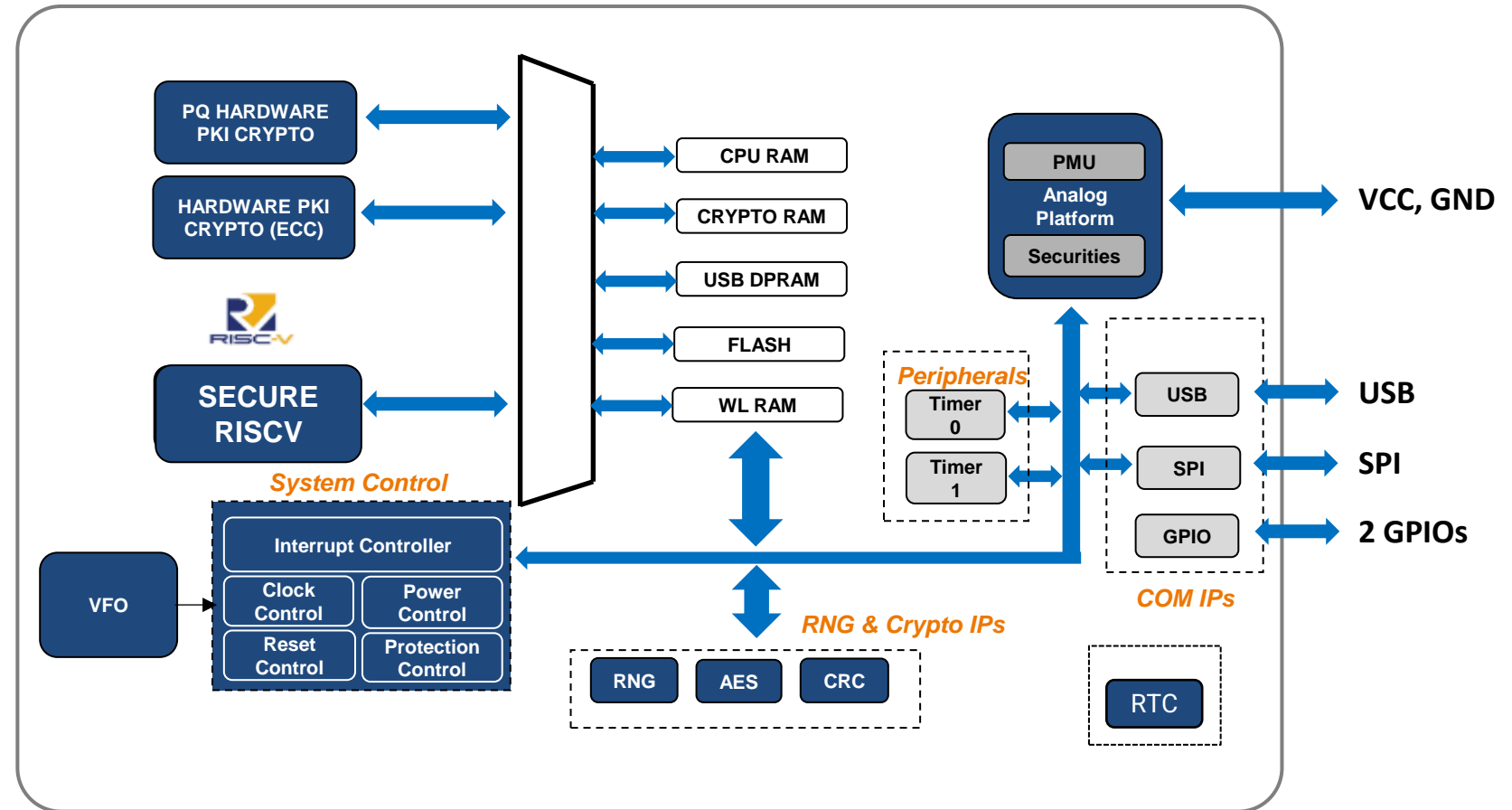
CHIPLET AND CUSTOM ASIC

With the QUASAR program, we enter the MCU market with **fuller processing capabilities** and the possibility of programming the software to preform different tasks.

433 M units *

(MCUs connected in 2023)

CAGR: 65.1%

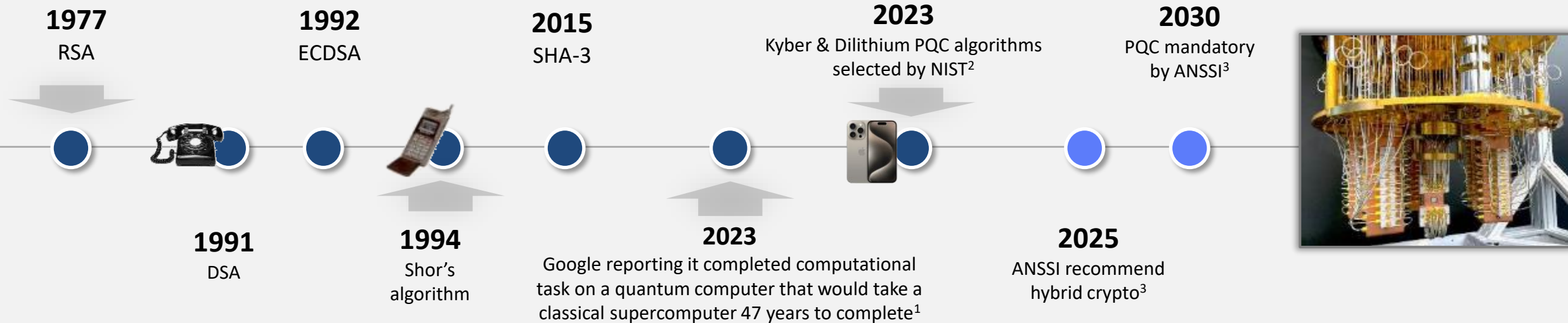


* ABI Research –Embedded Security for IoT, March 2020

1

Evolution of Cryptographic Algorithms & Standards

Pivotal Period of Transition



Cryptography...

Current asymmetric cryptographic algorithms:
RSA, ECDSA...

Quantum Computers...

Quantum computers will be
**able to break current
asymmetric cryptographic algorithms**
by using Shor's algorithm⁴

Post Quantum Cryptography

Post Quantum Cryptography
claims to be
resistant against quantum computers⁵

(1) <https://thequantuminsider.com/2023/07/04/google-claims-latest-quantum-experiment-would-take-decades-on-classical-computer/>,
 (2) <https://csrc.nist.gov/Projects/post-quantum-cryptography/selected-algorithms-2022>,
 (3) <https://cyber.gouv.fr/sites/default/files/2022/04/anssi-avis-migration-vers-la-cryptographie-post-quantique.pdf>,
 (4) Shor, P.W. (1994). "Algorithms for quantum computation: Discrete logarithms and factoring". *Proceedings 35th Annual Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science. IEEE Comput.*,
 (5) <https://www.nccoe.nist.gov/crypto-ability-considerations-migrating-post-quantum-cryptographic-algorithms>

2

Semiconductor Design & OSPT Centers



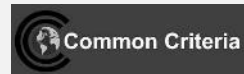
Design Center

Added Value

- Design customer specific microcontrollers (ASIC, ASSP)
- Automotive grading

Differentiation

- Secure Design Expertise & Certification: Common Criteria, FIPS, NIST Post Quantum
- Competitive Open-Source RISC-V technology



OSPT Centers

Added Value

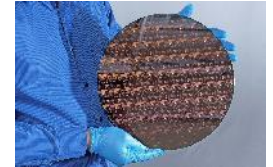
- Software and Digital Identity injection at Chip Module level

Differentiation

- ROOT CA certified by WI-SUN, GSMA, MATTER
- Common Criteria certified

Growth Drivers

- Service other semiconductor players





Personalization Centers

Added Value

- Software and Digital Identity injection at Chip Module level

Growth Drivers

- Connected devices compliance with standards
- Matter, Zigbee, ETSI EN 303 645, NIST IR 8425, US Cyber trust Act, EU Cyber-resilience Act

DIFFERENTIATION

ROOT CA Certified by:



Common Criteria Certified by:



2

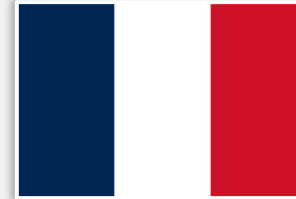
Semiconductor Design & OSPT Centers

- SEALSQ offers countries the **ability to develop their own OSPT Centers** through Public-Private Partnerships (PPP).
- OSPT Centers focus on **local manufacturing** to meet the **highest standards of security and certification** like Common Criteria and NIST.
- Governments, including the US and EU, are currently **establishing incentives to increase supply chain resilience**, emphasizing the critical timing of SEALSQ's initiative.



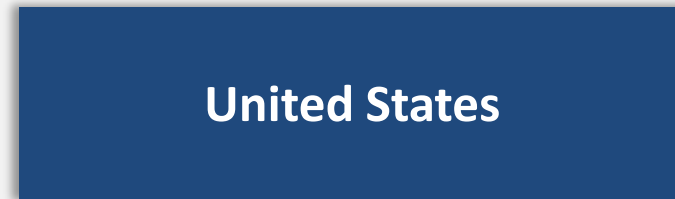
OSAT Centers

Established



France

Under Negotiation



United States



Spain

Asia / Middle East / Other





An International Benchmark in Cybersecurity

In collaboration with parent company WIS@key, SEALSQ is one of three parties selected for the ambitious project of creating of a **high-performance OSPT Center** in the Region of Murcia.

WIS@key

Odin S

TProtege

- Joining forces with Odin Solution and T-Protégé in an innovative and international partnership.
- The project foresees financing of **€40M for its execution**.
- Will leverage Spain's Strategic Project for the Economic Recovery and Transformation of Microelectronics and Semiconductors (**PERTE Chip**) initiative (aims to mobilize 12.25 billion euros by 2027).
- Will offer personalized and secure solutions to customer needs.
- Will benefit the industrial sector, public administration, and citizens, facilitating access to advanced technologies and improving the cybersecurity of critical systems.
- Will create a pole of quality employment and a decisive boost to R&D.



IoT Device Market

27 Billion units by 2025

3-year CAGR of 22%

(IOT Analytics, May 2022)

**\$12.6 Trillions
economic value by 2030**

(McKinsey Nov. 2021)



TPM Market

Applications:

**utilities/industrial IoT (IIoT) and
connected cars**

356 Million units in 2023

Grown at CAGR of 33%

(ABI Research. 2023)



Secure Microcontroller Market

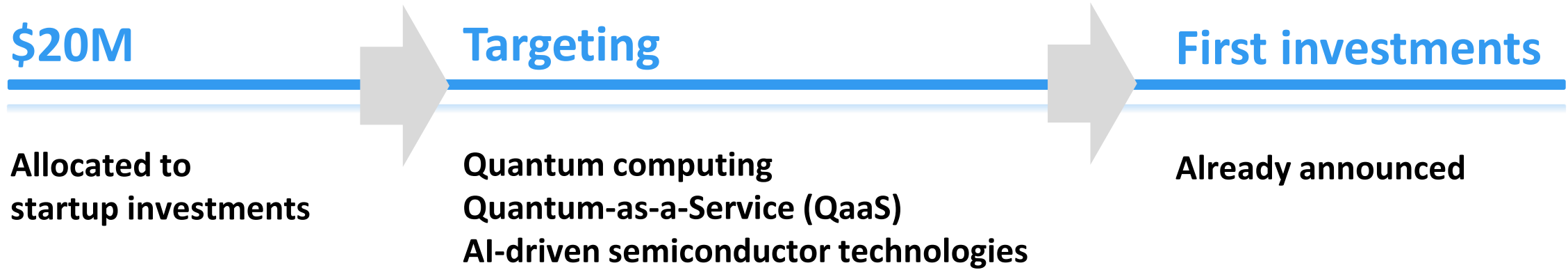
(includes automotive)

433 Million units in 2023

Grown at CAGR of 33%

(ABI Research –March 2020)

3 SEALSQ Investment Roadmap



Quantum Software-as-a-Service

3 WeCan Group Investment

Agreement to Acquire 30% Stake:

Founded in 2015 in Switzerland, WeCanGroup is a leading provider of blockchain-based solutions for secure data management, serving individuals, enterprises, and financial institutions.



Key Synergies:

**Bolsters WeCan's
KYC/KYB platforms
with advanced
security for finance.**

**Enhances SEALCOIN's
IoT transaction
ecosystem with
compliance tools.**

**Expands into banking
& wealth
management via
WeCan's Swiss
network.**

**Strengthens SEALSQ's
Web 3.0 foothold**

3 Strategic Synergies with IC'ALPS

Products

- Speeds up SEALSQ quantum-resistant ASICs & off-the-shelf product roadmap.
- Enrich IC'ALPS offering with quantum resistant secure designs to address Secure MCU market.

Supply Chain

- Combines IC ALPS footprint at Foundries with SEALSQ industrialization capabilities (packaging, test, personalization).

Customers

- Leverages IC'ALPS' footprint in Automotive & Healthcare to expand SEALSQ's market reach.
- Opens doors for IC'ALPS design services across SEALSQ IoT customer base.

Market Share

- Positions the Company as a major player in the Secure IC Market in Europe (custom or off-the shelf) by covering the full value chain from design to delivery & trust services.

4

Satellite Connectivity

In Collaboration with WISat.Space

SEAL SQ, in collaboration with WISat.Space, are developing the first cost effective and secure IoT connectivity solution anywhere on Earth, using picosatellites and low-power sensors.

Current Problem

Costly connectivity gap for a growing number of connected devices.

~80%

Terrestrial connectivity gap

+25B

IoT connected devices (2030)

Costly, Inefficient & Complex

Current solutions

SEAL SQ Solutions

Global cost-effective solutions for a wide variety of applications including livestock, wearables, agriculture, industrials, tracking, to name a few.

Use Cases

Smart Agriculture & Farming

Water management & optimization, livestock location & illness detection, analytic predictions

Logistics with Smart Container

Traceability, food chain audits, tracking

Infrastructure

Galvanic corrosion, voltage & current, vibrations



4

Satellite Connectivity: Progress

In Collaboration with WISeSat.Space

Container Tracking Advancements

Two major agreements were announced in 2024 that accelerate the real-life execution of SEALSQ's container tracking capabilities.



Bernardino Abad Grupo Logístico

Agreement signed to become the first reference for the Smart Container platform and sensors, driving the future of logistics.



Tránsitos y Transportes Logísticos

Proof of Concept agreement signed leveraging Smart Container platform and sensors for advancement in the transportation space, marking significant set towards digitalization transport operations.

Next Generation Satellites

SEALSQ, in collaboration with WISeSat.Space, is set to launch **six new next-generation satellites** in 2025.

- Each satellite will feature incremental advancements in post-quantum cryptography and secure communication technologies.
- First satellite launched in January 2025.
- Part of initiative to leverage SEALSQ's post-quantum semiconductors to establish a secure, scalable, satellite constellation.



Who We Are



How We Compete



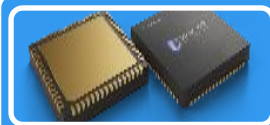
Strategic Initiatives



Financial Highlights & Outlook



Strong Commitment to ESG



Appendix – Historical Financials

FY 2024 Financial Overview

As expected, **2024 was a transitional year** given:

- Excess inventories at legacy customers
- Customers and prospects awaiting availability of next-generation chips
- Impact of global economic slowdown

FY 2024 performance was reflected of this slowdown, but also of the resilience of SEALSQ to adapt to ever changing technology standards.

The Company is well positioned to capitalize on pre-shortage demand from legacy customers and new business opportunities, expected to materialize in 2025.

\$11M
Revenue

FY 2024 (unaudited)

\$85M
cash reserve

at December 31, 2024

Entirely clean
balance sheet

no warrants / no convertible debt

\$5M
R&D Investments

In FY 2024
\$7.2M planned for FY 2025

2025 Outlook

Bookings +80%
vs. same time in prior year

\$93M pipeline
Potential contracts

>80 active engagements
On new post-quantum TPM product opportunities

OSPT projects
*At least one agreement expected to
be signed in H1 2025*

Strategy for 2025 and Beyond

Quantum Roadmap

\$20M investment
in multiple Quantum companies

Goal

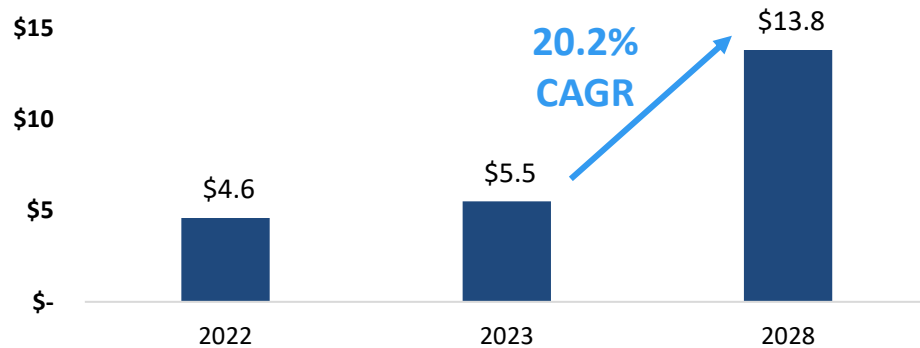
Identify opportunities
to integrate our technologies and
enhance our Quantum Roadmap



Opportunity to Gain Market Share

Large, Growing Market

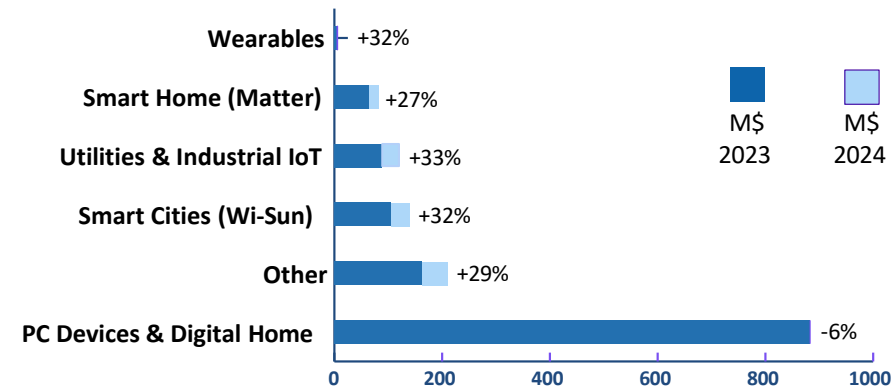
PKI Global Market Forecast
\$ in Billions



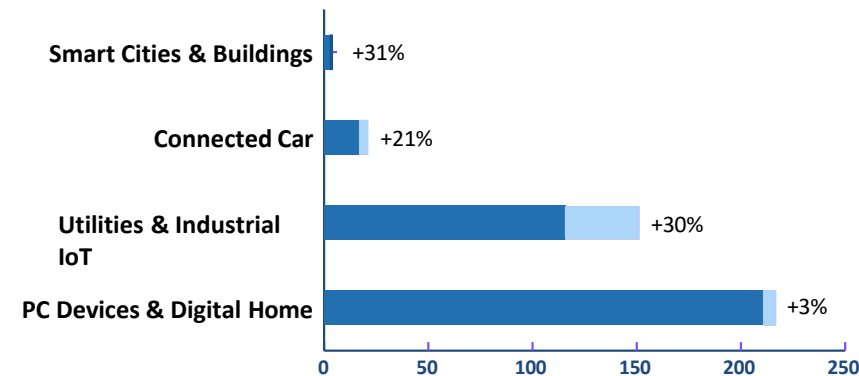
- Significant growth expected to be driven by demand for digital security in technologically-advancing world.
- SEALSQ well-positioned to secure the rapidly growing IoT ecosystem across industries.
- Geographically well-positioned as well, as largest market opportunities are expected in Europe and United States.

Breakdown by Segment

Secure Microcontroller



TPM





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Strategic ESG Principles

Social Responsibility

Commitment to ensure widespread awareness among individuals within the organization, extends beyond the workplace. Fosters an inclusive and responsible corporate culture, that contributes into the well-being of employees and society at large.

Environmental Stewardship

Vigilant environmental monitoring system to ensure compliance with and anticipation of all applicable laws and standards; emphasis on reducing carbon footprint through a systematic and accountable approach.

Strategic Deployment

Implements a strategic perspective throughout the entire organization by promoting activities based on the Plan-Do-Check-Act (PDCA) cycle and embedding environmental responsibility into core business strategies.

Global Compliance & Innovation

Proactively implements global compliance measures to ensure adherence to existing regulations; at the forefront of emerging environmental standards, fostering innovation and sustainable business practices.

Governance Excellence

Reinforces a governance framework that aligns with international standards. Ensures transparency, accountability, and ethical conduct, integrates environmentally sustainable practices across all levels, and supports responsible business practices.

Certifications in Quality, Security, and Impact

SEALSQ's Environmental Management System has received the **ISO 14001** label.



Quality is monitored and has been awarded the **ISO 9001** label since 2007.



Operations are run under an **ISO 27001** certified environment for Security.



SEALSQ's Certificate Authority is **Webtrust** accredited; semiconductor chips are certified by the **Common Criteria** and **FIPs**, the most demanding certification bodies in the world.



Contact Us

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EQUITY GROUP
CELEBRATING 50 YEARS

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Who We Are



Market and Differentiators



Strategic Initiatives



Financial Highlights



How We Compete



Appendix – Historical Financials

Historical Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income/(Loss)

USD'000, except earnings per share	12 months ended December 31,		
	2024	2023	2022
Net sales	10,981	30,058	23,198
Cost of sales	(6,775)	(15,589)	(13,267)
Depreciation of production assets	(478)	(420)	(132)
Gross profit	3,728	14,049	9,799
Other operating income	359	48	2,007
Research & development expenses	(4,985)	(3,946)	(2,308)
Selling & marketing expenses	(5,453)	(5,648)	(3,824)
General & administrative expenses	(10,840)	(8,644)	(3,091)
Total operating expenses	(20,919)	(18,190)	(7,216)
Operating (loss) / income	(17,191)	(4,141)	2,583
Non-operating income	1,061	2,442	935
Gain / (loss) on debt extinguishment	(100)	-	-
Interest and amortization of debt discount	(1,003)	(689)	(355)
Non-operating expenses	(883)	(655)	(638)
(Loss) / income before income tax expense	(18,116)	(3,043)	2,525
Income tax (expense) / income	(3,085)	(225)	3,245
Net (loss) / income	(21,201)	(3,268)	5,770
Earnings per Ordinary Share (USD)			
Basic	(0.60)	(0.21)	0.41
Diluted	(0.60)	(0.21)	0.41
Earnings per F Share (USD)			
Basic	(3.01)	(1.07)	2.04
Diluted	(3.01)	(1.07)	2.04
Other comprehensive income / (loss), net of tax:			
Foreign currency translation adjustments	-	(2)	(15)
Defined benefit pension plans:			
Net gain / (loss) arising during period	(27)	11	170
Other comprehensive income / (loss)	(27)	9	155
Comprehensive (loss) / income	(21,228)	(3,259)	5,925

Historical Consolidated Balance Sheets

	As at December 31, 2024	As at December 31, 2023
USD'000, except par value		
ASSETS		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	84,624	6,895
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts	3,825	5,053
Inventories	1,418	5,231
Prepaid expenses	355	605
Government assistance	2,247	1,718
Other current assets	593	765
Total current assets	93,062	20,267
Noncurrent assets		
Deferred income tax assets	-	3,077
Deferred tax credits	190	-
Property, plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation	3,201	3,230
Intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization	-	-
Operating lease right-of-use assets	1,031	1,278
Other noncurrent assets	82	83
Total noncurrent assets	4,504	7,668
TOTAL ASSETS	97,566	27,935
LIABILITIES		
Current Liabilities		
Accounts payable	10,073	6,963
Notes payable	4,828	1,278
Deferred revenue, current	5	-
Current portion of obligations under operating lease liabilities	327	336
Income tax payable	1	2
Other current liabilities	283	138
Total current liabilities	15,517	8,717
Noncurrent liabilities		
Bonds, mortgages and other long-term debt	-	1,654
Convertible note payable, noncurrent	-	1,519
Indebtedness to related parties, noncurrent	3,105	9,695
Operating lease liabilities, noncurrent	616	893
Employee benefit plan obligation	464	426
Total noncurrent liabilities	4,185	14,187
TOTAL LIABILITIES	19,702	22,904

Historical Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income/(Loss)

WISeKey Semiconductors SAS, SEALSQ Corp Predecessor Financial Statement for the year ended Dec. 31, 2022

USD'000	12 months ended December 31,		
	2022	2021	2020
Net sales	23,198	16,995	14,317
Cost of sales	(13,267)	(9,547)	(8,147)
Depreciation of production assets	(132)	(301)	(736)
Gross profit	9,799	7,147	5,434
Other operating income	2,007	91	—
Research & development expenses	(2,308)	(3,050)	(4,128)
Selling & marketing expenses	(3,824)	(4,245)	(3,103)
General & administrative expenses	(3,091)	(4,984)	(6,788)
Total operating expenses	(7,216)	(12,188)	(14,019)
Operating income / (loss)	2,583	(5,041)	(8,585)
Non-operating income	935	483	146
Interest and amortization of debt discount	(355)	(167)	(8)
Non-operating expenses	(638)	(96)	(749)
Income / (loss) before income tax expense	2,525	(4,821)	(9,196)
Income tax income (expense)	3,245	(6)	(5)
Net income / (loss)	5,770	(4,827)	(9,201)
Earnings per share (USD)			
Basic	3.92	(3.72)	(6.25)
Diluted	3.92	(3.72)	(6.25)
Other comprehensive income / (loss), net of tax:			
Foreign currency translation adjustments	(15)	(8)	33
Defined benefit pension plans:			
Net gain (loss) arising during period	170	142	105
Other comprehensive income / (loss)	155	134	138
Comprehensive income / (loss)	5,925	(4,693)	(9,063)